Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

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| Page 1 of * 8 | 3 | WASHING | EXCHANGE COMMISTON, D.C. 20549 orm 19b-4 | | File No.* 9 | SR - 2018 - * 042 mendments *) |
|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Filing by F | Financial Industry Regu | latory Authority | | | | |
| Pursuant to | Rule 19b-4 under the \$ | Securities Exchange | Act of 1934 | | | |
| Initial * ✓ | Amendment * | Withdrawal | Section 19(b)(2) * | Section . | on 19(b)(3)(A) * | Section 19(b)(3)(B) * |
| 1 1101 | ension of Time Period Commission Action * | Date Expires * | | ☐ 19b-4(f ☐ 19b-4(f ☐ 19b-4(f |)(2) 19b-4(f)(5) | |
| Notice of pro | oposed change pursuant (e)(1) * | to the Payment, Cleari Section 806(e)(2) * | ng, and Settlement Ac | t of 2010 | Security-Based Swap to the Securities Exch Section 3C(b)(2) | - |
| Exhibit 2 Sent | <u> </u> | exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Do | ocument | | | |
| Description Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *). Proposed Rule Change to Amend FINRA Rules 7610A and 7620A to Modify Certain Fees and Credits Applicable to FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Retail Participants | | | | | | |
| Contact Information Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action. | | | | | | |
| First Name | * Lisa | | Last Name * Horriga | ın | | |
| Title * | Associate General Co | ounsel | | | | |
| E-mail * | lisa.horrigan@finra.or | g | | | | |
| Telephone * (202) 728-8190 Fax (202) 728-8264 | | | | | | |
| Signature Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized. | | | | | | |
| | | - | | (Title *) | | _ |
| | 7/2018 | | Senior Vice Presiden Policy | t and Direct | or of Capital Markets | |
| By Step | hanie Dumont | | , | | | |
| this form. A di | (Name *) g the button at right will digita gital signature is as legally bi once signed, this form canno | nding as a physical | Steph | nanie Dumo | nt, | |

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a Form 19b-4 Information * clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal Remove is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change * in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Add Remove View Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication **Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule** in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies * guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such Transcripts, Other Communications documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Remove View Add Exhibit Sent As Paper Document П Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is Add Remove View referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and **Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies** deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit Add Remove View the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. **Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text** The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part Add View Remove of the proposed rule change. If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy Partial Amendment proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial

amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

1. Text of the Proposed Rule Change

(a) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"), ¹ Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposed rule change to amend FINRA Rules 7610A and 7620A to modify certain fees and credits applicable to Retail Participants that use the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Carteret (the "FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Carteret") and/or the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Chicago (the "FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Chicago"). Under FINRA rules and as used herein, the term "FINRA/Nasdaq TRF" means the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Carteret, the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Chicago, or both, as applicable, depending on the facility or facilities to which the participant elects to report.

The text of the proposed rule change is attached as Exhibit 5.

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.

2. Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization

The proposed rule change has been approved by senior management of FINRA pursuant to delegated authority. No other action by FINRA is necessary for the filing of the proposed rule change.

FINRA has filed the proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness. The operative date will be January 1, 2019.

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) Purpose

The FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is a facility of FINRA that is operated by Nasdaq, Inc. ("Nasdaq"). In connection with the establishment of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, FINRA and Nasdaq entered into a limited liability company agreement (the "LLC Agreement"). Under the LLC Agreement, FINRA, the "SRO Member," has sole regulatory responsibility for the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. Nasdaq, the "Business Member," is primarily responsible for the management of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF's business affairs, including establishing pricing for use of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, to the extent those affairs are not inconsistent with the regulatory and oversight functions of FINRA. Additionally, the Business Member is obligated to pay the cost of regulation and is entitled to the profits and losses, if any, derived from the operation of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Pursuant to the FINRA Rule 7600A Series, FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants are charged fees, may qualify for fee caps (Rule 7620A), and also may qualify for revenue sharing payments for trade reporting to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF (Rule 7610A). These rules are administered by Nasdaq, in its capacity as the Business Member and operator of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF on behalf of FINRA,² and Nasdaq collects all fees on behalf of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

FINRA's oversight of this function performed by the Business Member is conducted through a recurring assessment and review of TRF operations by an outside independent audit firm.

Pursuant to Supplementary Material .01 to FINRA Rule 7620A, a "Retail Participant" is a participant "for which substantially all of its trade reporting activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility comprises Retail Orders." ⁴ Under FINRA Rule 7620A, Retail Participants presently are subject to four categories of transaction-based fees, each of which is applicable to transactions on the three Tapes: ⁵ (1) Media/Executing Party; (2) Non-Media/Executing Party; (3) Media/Contra Party; and (4) Non-Media/Contra Party. ⁶ Rule 7620A provides that for any of these categories of fees,

To qualify as a "Retail Participant" and for special pricing under the Retail Participant fee schedule, a participant must complete and submit to Nasdaq, as the Business Member, an application. The application form requires the participant to attest to its qualifications as a Retail Participant on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF in which it is a participant and for which it seeks Retail Participant pricing. The participant must also attest to its reasonable expectation that it will maintain its qualifications for a one year period following the date of attestation. Once a participant has been designated as a Retail Participant, it must complete and submit a written attestation to Nasdaq on an annual basis to retain its status as such. A Retail Participant must inform Nasdaq promptly if at any time it ceases to qualify or it reasonably expects that it will cease to qualify as a Retail Participant.

Pursuant to FINRA Rule 7260A.01, a "Retail Order" means "an order that originates from a natural person, provided that, prior to submission, no change is made to the terms of the order with respect to price or side of market and the order does not originate from a trading algorithm or any other computerized methodology."

Market data is transmitted to three tapes based on the listing venue of the security: New York Stock Exchange securities ("Tape A"), NYSE American and regional exchange securities ("Tape B"), and Nasdaq Stock Market securities ("Tape C").

Media eligible trade reports are those that are submitted to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination by the Securities Information Processors ("SIPs"). By contrast, non-media trade reports are not submitted to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination, but are submitted for regulatory and/or clearance and settlement purposes.

a Retail Participant may qualify for a cap on the fees it would otherwise pay to report trades to a particular Tape during a given month, provided that during the month, the Retail Participant achieves a daily average number of Media/Executing Party trades of at least 2,500 in that same Tape.⁷ The uncapped fee rates and cap amounts that apply to Retail Participants are different from those that apply to non-Retail Participants under the Rule.⁸

Under Rule 7610A, FINRA members that report over-the-counter ("OTC") transactions in NMS stocks to a FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination or "media" purposes may receive quarterly transaction credits that equal a percentage of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF revenues that are attributable to the members' transactions. The percentage of attributable revenue that a FINRA member may receive in the form of a transaction credit varies depending upon the extent of the member's market share on the

Pursuant to the Rule's Supplementary Material, the "Executing Party (EP)" is defined as the member with the trade reporting obligation under FINRA rules, and the "Contra (CP)" is defined as the member on the contra side of a trade report.

- Additionally, the Rule provides for a monthly Participation Fee, from which Retail Participants are exempt. It also provides for two special fee cap programs known as the "ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap" and the "ATS Market Maker Combined Media Activity Cap" for participants that make markets in an alternative trading system ("ATS").
- Retail Participants generally do not achieve Executing Party activity sufficient to qualify for cap programs due to the nature and scale of their retail businesses. Retail orders that originate from natural persons or from nonprofessional investors are not produced in the same volumes or notional amounts as are orders that originate from professional executing broker firms. To date, only one Retail Participant has achieved enough Executing Party activity to qualify for a cap.
- Under the Rule, a transaction is attributable to a FINRA member if a trade report submitted to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF that the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF then submits to either of the SIPs identifies the FINRA member as the Executing Party on the transaction.

FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.¹⁰ The schedule of transaction credits is as follows. (Presently, it does not distinguish among categories of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants.)

Tape A

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared |
|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 95% |
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.50% | 75% |
| Less than 0.50% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 20% |
| Less than 0.10% | 0% |

Tape B

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared |
|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 90% |
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.35% | 70% |
| Less than 0.35% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 10% |

For purposes of this Rule, the term "market share" means a percentage calculated by dividing the total number of shares represented by trades reported by a FINRA member to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for media purposes during a given calendar quarter by the total number of shares represented by all trades reported to the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq Securities Information Processor, as applicable, during that quarter. Market Share is calculated separately for each tape. See Rule 7620A. The Rule notes, moreover, that if a FINRA member reports trades to both FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs during a given calendar quarter, then "market share" shall be calculated by dividing the total number of shares represented by trades reported by the member to both of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs during that calendar quarter by the total number of shares represented by all trades reported to the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq SIP, as applicable, during that quarter.

| Less than 0.10% | 0% |
|-----------------|----|

Tape C

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared |
|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 95% |
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.50% | 75% |
| Less than 0.50% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 20% |
| Less than 0.10% | 0% |

The Rule 7600A Series expressly provides that the schedules of credits and fees apply to reporting activity that occurs on either or both of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs and a participant's eligibility for any volume-based credits or fee caps will be determined based upon its aggregate reporting volume between the two FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs. Nasdaq, as the Business Member, has determined to make several amendments to the current schedules of fees, caps, and credits. There is substantial competition in the market for OTC trade reporting between the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and the FINRA/NYSE TRF, as evidenced by a recent shift in market share between these facilities. The proposed rule change responds to these competitive forces by reducing the fees that most Retail Participants pay to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. It also establishes a new transaction credit

¹

Nasdaq understands, based upon Retail Participant feedback, that recent market share changes are attributable to disparities in pricing between the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and the FINRA/NYSE TRF. Due to pricing concerns, some Retail Participants have instructed their executing counterparties to shift their trade reporting activity from the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF to the FINRA/NYSE TRF. The proposed rule change seeks to lower Retail Participant pricing on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF to render the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF a more attractive trade reporting venue for this market segment.

program that will be more accessible to Retail Participants than is the existing credit program. The proposed rule change also clarifies the fee schedule and corrects a typographical error in the existing fee schedule. Each of these proposed changes is described in detail below.

General Clarification and Reorganization

First, the proposed rule change clarifies Rule 7620A by adding roman numerals to each of the headings in the fee schedule and also letters and numbers to its subheadings. These proposed changes will render the fee schedule easier to read and understand, particularly when there is a need to cross-reference the various fee programs contained therein.

The proposed rule change also moves the example of the operation of the fee schedule, which presently appears immediately under the heading "Non-Comparison/Accept (Non-Match/Compare) Trade Report Fees and Caps on Trade Report Fees" (to be numbered "II"), to the subheading "Cap Qualifying Activity (Requisite Daily Average Media/Executing Party Trade Reporting Activity for a Participant to Qualify for Fee Caps in Paragraphs 1 – 4 Above)" (to be relocated to follow subparagraphs 1 through 4 and numbered "II.A"). Movement of this example is necessary because of other proposed changes to the Rule, to be discussed below, which will render the example applicable only under the fee program set forth in revised subparagraph II.A. As discussed below, the proposed rule change adds new examples that are tailored for the new Retail Participant fee programs that will be set forth in proposed subparagraphs II.B and II.C.

Additionally, the proposed rule change adds a clarifying sentence beneath proposed paragraph II, which states that a participant's activity that qualifies for more than one special fee program under the Rule will automatically receive the benefit of the lowest applicable fee rate or cap. The purpose of this sentence is to clarify how the fee schedule operates where multiple discounts or caps apply to the same activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. An example of the application of this principle is included in the Rule text, under proposed subparagraph II.C, and below.

Lastly, the proposed rule change amends the definition of a "Retail Order," in Supplementary Material .01 to Rule 7620A, to clarify that it includes orders "on behalf of accounts that are held in a corporate legal form, such as an Individual Retirement Account, Corporation, or a Limited Liability Corporation that has been established for the benefit of an individual or group of related family members, provided that the order is submitted by an individual." Although the existing definition arguably implies that a Retail Order already includes such orders, prospective Retail Participants have requested the proposed clarification to eliminate any uncertainty in this regard.

Special Pricing Programs for Retail Participants

The proposed rule change will replace the existing pricing programs for Retail Participants with two new programs that are intended to substantially decrease the fees that many Retail Participants pay to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. The first new program is the Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program and the second one is

the Retail Participant Combined Cap Program. These new pricing programs are described below.¹²

Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program

The first proposed pricing program, which is set forth in a new subparagraph II.B, will focus on a Retail Participant's Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Most of the activity in which Retail Participants engage on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is

Contra Party activity, and this new program is intended to reduce substantially the fees that Retail Participants, and their clients, pay for engaging in such activity.

Presently, a Retail Participant that engages in Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF pays the following fees. The monthly charge for a Retail Participant that engages in Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) activity is \$0.013 multiplied by the number of Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) trades that the participant reports to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF during the month. Retail Participants qualify for a cap (on a per Tape basis) on Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) fees during a given month if they report to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs, on average, at least 2,500 Media/Executing Party trades per day in Tapes A, B, or C. If capped, Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) fees for a Retail Participant

The proposed rule change would specify that if a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is approved as a Retail Participant on or before the twenty-second day of a month, such approval will be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7620A, as of the first day of that month, whereas an approval that occurs after the twenty-second day of the month will be deemed effective the first day of the next month. If a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF notifies Nasdaq, Inc. that it no longer qualifies as a Retail Participant during a given month, such notification shall be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7620A, as of the first day of the next month.

equal \$0.013 multiplied by 2,500 multiplied by the number of trading days during that month.

The proposed rule change will largely replace this pricing scheme with a new one that will make it easier for Retail Participants to qualify for discounts or caps on their Contra Party activity. Specifically, a Retail Participant will be entitled to receive special tiered pricing on its Contra Party activity even when it has no corresponding Media/Executing Party Activity. Under the proposed program, a Retail Participant will qualify for discounted or capped fees to the extent that it achieves, during a given month, a qualifying volume of average daily Contra Party activity (Media, Non-Media, or both) in a particular Tape. Within each Tape, a qualifying Retail Participant will receive a volume-based discount on its monthly uncapped Contra Party activity charges relative to the standard rate. For both Media/Contra Party and Non-Media/Contra Party activity, the standard uncapped rate is the number of Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) reports during the month multiplied by \$0.013, whereas the discounted rates under the new program will be the number of Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) reports multiplied by the following:

| Tier | Daily Average Number of Executions During the Month Needed to Qualify for | Discounted Rate (Relative to Standard Rate) to be Used to Calculate Monthly Charge, If Uncapped |
|------|---|---|
|------|---|---|

The structure of the proposed tiers differs within each Tape. The tiers are structured to enable Retail Participants to qualify for special pricing on Contra Party activity beginning at lower volumes on Tape B, where the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF has less such activity, and at higher volumes on Tapes A and C, where the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF has more such activity.

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| | Tier | | | |
|--------|-----------------|----------|--|--|
| Tape A | | | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | \$0.0120 | | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | \$0.0072 | | |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | \$0.0052 | | |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$0.0050 | | |
| Tape B | | | | |
| 1 | 15,000-30,000 | \$0.0120 | | |
| 2 | 30,001-60,000 | \$0.0072 | | |
| 3 | 60,001-100,000 | \$0.0052 | | |
| 4 | >100,000 | \$0.0050 | | |
| | Tape C | | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | \$0.0120 | | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | \$0.0072 | | |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | \$0.0052 | | |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$0.0050 | | |

In addition, monthly fees for a Retail Participant's qualifying Contra Party activity for each Tape will be capped at a maximum monthly amount if the Retail Participant qualifies for Tier 4 pricing, as follows:

| Tier | Daily Average Number of Executions During the Month Needed to Qualify for Tier | Maximum Monthly Charge, If Capped | |
|--------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| Tape A | | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | n/a | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | n/a | |

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| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | n/a | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------|--|--|--|
| 4 | >300,000 | \$32,000 | | | |
| | Tape B | | | | |
| 1 | 15,000-30,000 | n/a | | | |
| 2 | 30,001-60,000 | n/a | | | |
| 3 | 60,001-100,000 | n/a | | | |
| 4 | >100,000 | \$11,000 | | | |
| | Tape C | | | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | n/a | | | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | n/a | | | |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | n/a | | | |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$32,000 | | | |
| | | | | | |

These caps will replace the existing cap formulas that apply to Retail Participants for their Media/Contra Party and Non-Media Contra Party reporting activity (proposed subparagraphs II.3 and II.4).

Example 1

An example of the application of the proposed program is as follows. If in a given month with 20 trading days, a Retail Participant achieves an average daily execution volume on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF of 150,000 Media/Contra Party trades in Tape A, 20,000 Media/Contra Party Trades in Tape B, and 400,000 Media/Contra Party Trades in Tape C, then the Retail Participant would be entitled to receive the special Media/Contra Party pricing set forth in proposed subparagraph 3 with respect to its activity in Tape A (Tier 2), Tape B (Tier 1) and Tape C (Tier 4). As to Tape A, the Retail Participant would pay the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 2 ((\$.0072) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in Tape A during the month

(150,000)) x (20 trading days) = \$21,600. As to Tape B, the Retail Participant would pay the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 1, which would be \$4,800 ((\$.012) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in Tape B during the month (20,000)) x (20 trading days)). As to Tape C, the Retail Participant would pay the lesser of the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 4 ((\$.005) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in Tape C during the month (400,000)) x (20 trading days) = \$40,000) or the Tier 4 cap (\$32,000), which would be \$32,000. Assuming that these Media/Contra Party transactions comprised all of the Retail Participant's activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, then the Retail Participant's total fees would be \$58,400.

By comparison, under the existing program, the Retail Participant would not receive the benefit of any cap on its Contra Party activity unless it also achieves at least 2,500 average daily Executing Party reports in each Tape during the month. If the Retail Participant does not achieve a cap on its Contra Party activity – as has been the case generally, ¹⁴ then under the existing program, the Retail Participant would pay the standard rate. At the standard rate, the same Contra Party activity would cost the Retail Participant \$39,000 in Tape A (\$0.013 x 150,000 average daily executions x 20 trading days), \$5,200 in Tape B (\$.013 x 20,000 average daily executions x 20 trading days), and \$104,000 in Tape C (\$.013 x 400,000 average daily executions x 20 trading days), or a total of \$148,200. Thus, under the existing fee schedule, the Retail Participant in this example would pay roughly 2.45 times more for its Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF than it would under the proposed rule change.

To date, only one Retail Participant has achieved the requisite Executing Party activity to also qualify it for a Contra Party cap.

Retail Participant Combined Cap Program

The second proposed pricing program, which is set forth in a new subparagraph II.C, is a Retail Participant Combined Cap Program, which will apply to Retail Participants that engage in Media/Executing Party activity in addition to Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Presently, a Retail Participant may qualify for a cap on its Media (Non-Media)/Executing Party activity separate and apart from the cap on its Contra Party activity. For Media/Executing Party (Non-Media/Executing Party) fees, the monthly charge for a Retail Participant is \$0.018 multiplied by the number of Media/Executing Party (Non-Media/Executing Party) trades that the Retail Participant reports to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF during that month. Such fees are capped once the Retail Participant reports to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, on average, at least 2,500 Media/Executing Party trades per day in Tapes A, B, or C during that month. If capped for trades in a particular Tape, Media/Executing Party (Non-Media/Executing Party) fees for a Retail Participant equal \$0.018 multiplied by 2,500 multiplied by the number of trading days during that month.

The proposed rule change would eliminate this cap program because it is ill-suited for Retail Participants. The existing Retail Participant Executing Party pricing programs were adapted from programs that were based on Executing Party activity among non-Retail Participants, i.e., participants whose activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF consists of Executing Party activity, primarily, and Contra Party activity, secondarily. However, Retail Participants' typical activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is the opposite of non-Retail Participants – it is almost exclusively limited to Contra Party activity. As such, the

existing programs – which require a Retail Participant to engage in a threshold level of Media/Executing Party activity to qualify for a cap on either its Executing Party or its Contra Party activity – are ineffective. Indeed, only one Retail Participant to date has achieved enough Media/Executing Party activity to qualify for a cap.

The proposed rule change would replace the existing Executing Party programs with a new Combined Activity Cap that is tailored specifically to the behavior of Retail Participants. That is, for Retail Participants that engage primarily in Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, the proposed program would not disqualify them from any special pricing – as does the existing program – if they fail to engage in Executing Party activity. For Retail Participants that do engage in Executing Party activity, the proposed program would cap their combined Executing Party and Contra Party activity for the month.

Specifically, the proposed rule change would establish a new three-tiered combined fee cap. Tier 1 would cap at \$50,000 a Retail Participant's fees for its total Executing Party and Contra Party activity during a month. To qualify for the Tier 1 cap, a Retail Participant would need to achieve between 1,000 and 2,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes during the immediately preceding three month period. (This qualifying level of Media/Executing Party activity is notably

Unlike the existing program, which measures a Retail Participant's average daily executions during the prior month, the proposed program will measure activity over the course of the immediately preceding prior three months. Thus, to qualify for the proposed program, Retail Participants will be required to sustain their daily average activity level for a longer period of time than they do presently. This longer qualification period is intended to ensure that the program applies to Retail Participants that are maintaining or increasing Executing Party activity, rather than those that have only episodic activity. This time period also aligns

Party trades.) Tier 2 would cap a Retail Participant's total monthly fees at \$25,000. To qualify for the Tier 2 cap, a Retail Participant would need to achieve between 2,001 and 4,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes during the immediately preceding three month period. Finally, Tier 3 of the new program would cap a Retail participant's total monthly fees at \$15,000. To qualify for the Tier 3 cap, a Retail Participant would need to achieve more than 4,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes during the immediately preceding three month period.

Example 2

The following is an example of the application of the Retail Participant Combined Activity Cap. Assume that a Retail Participant has the same level of Contra Party activity during a month as described in Example 1 above. Assume also that, in addition to this Contra Party activity, the Retail Participant also achieves, during the immediately preceding three month period, an average of 1,500 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape A, 500 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape B, and 100 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape C. In this scenario, the Retail Participant's aggregate 2,100 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes would qualify it for the Tier 2 Retail Participant Combined Activity Cap of \$25,000. The capped fee would cover all of the Retail Participant's Executing Party and Contra Party activity for the month. Thus, the Retail Participant would pay the \$25,000 combined cap in lieu of paying \$58,400 for its Contra Party activity under the proposed

with the schedules for dividend reinvestment programs, which often are the basis for Executing Party activity.

Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program (as described in Example 1). This is because the Retail Participant would receive the benefit of the lowest applicable fee for its activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Retail Participant Securities Transaction Credit

The proposed rule change would amend Rule 7610A to establish a new category of transaction credits tailored to Retail Participants. Much like the existing fee program discussed above, the existing transaction credit program set forth in Rule 7610A was not designed with Retail Participants in mind because participants are entitled to credits only to the extent that they engage in substantial amounts of Media/Executing Party activity. For example, those participants with less than 0.10% market share on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF presently receive no credits for any revenue that is attributable to their Media/Executing Party activity in any Tape.

The proposed rule change would make the transaction credit program available to Retail Participants that achieve even low levels of Media/Executing Party activity during a given quarter. Under the proposed rule change, Retail Participants that achieve less than 0.10 percent market share on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs on any of the three Tapes would be entitled to receive credits equal to 75 percent of the revenue that is attributable to their Media/Executing Party activity in Tape A and Tape C and credits equal to 70 percent of attributable revenue in Tape B. Retail Participants that achieve a market share of between 0.10 percent and less than 0.50 percent in Tape A or Tape C would receive credits equal to 75 percent of attributable revenue in that Tape (versus 20 percent of attributable revenue for other participants). Retail Participants that achieve a market share of between 0.10 percent and less than 0.35 percent in Tape B would receive credits

equal to 70 percent of attributable revenue in that Tape (versus 10 percent of attributable revenue for other participants). For higher market shares, Retail Participants in all Tapes would receive the same percentage shares of attributable revenue as would other participants.¹⁶

The proposal to tailor the transaction credit program to Retail Participants would provide another mechanism – in addition to lower fees and fee caps – to lower the overall costs to Retail Participants of participating in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, particularly for Retail Participants with a greater scope and volume of activity.

Clarification to ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap

Lastly, the proposed rule change would amend the ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap, which currently is set forth in subparagraph 5 and would be renumbered as subparagraph D, to correct a typographical error and also clarify the provision. This cap program provides for participants making markets in alternative trading systems registered pursuant to Regulation ATS to qualify for a fee cap on all their trades in a month if they meet three criteria. Presently in the Rule, the second criterion is that the "Participant must be contra to a minimum of 1,000,000 trades in Tape A, 500,000 trades in Tape C or 250,000 trades in Tape B." Prior to the reorganization of the fee schedule, effective September 1, 2018, this provision stated that to qualify for the

The proposed rule change would specify that if a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is approved as a Retail Participant after the first day of a calendar quarter, such approval will be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7610A, as of the first day of the next calendar quarter. Likewise, if a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF notifies Nasdaq, Inc. that it no longer qualifies as a Retail Participant after the first day of a calendar quarter, such notification shall be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7610A, as of the first day of the next calendar quarter.

program, "Participant must be contra to a minimum of 1,000,000 trades in Tape A, 500,000 trades in Tape C and 250,000 trades in Tape B." (Emphasis added.)¹⁷ Upon reorganizing the fee schedule, the "and" in this provision was inadvertently changed to "or." The proposed rule change corrects that unintended error.

Additionally, the proposed rule change further amends this criterion due to concern that it could be misinterpreted (as corrected above) to mean that qualification for the cap requires a participant to meet minimum Contra Party trade reporting volumes in all three Tapes. In fact, the criterion is intended to mean that to qualify for the cap with respect to trade reports in a particular Tape, a participant must meet the minimum trade volume threshold for that Tape. The proposed revised and corrected text is as follows:

Participant must be contra to a minimum number of trades during the month in a particular Tape to qualify for a cap on trades in that Tape. The minimum number of monthly trades for each Tape are as follows: 1,000,000 trades in Tape A, 500,000 trades in Tape C and 250,000 trades in Tape B.

As noted in Item 2 of this filing, FINRA has filed the proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness. The operative date will be January 1, 2019.

(b) Statutory Basis

FINRA believes that the proposed rule changes are consistent with the provisions of Section 15A(b)(5) of the Act, ¹⁸ which requires, among other things, that FINRA rules provide for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees and other charges among

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 83866 (Aug. 16, 2018), 83 FR 42545 (Aug. 22, 2018) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of File No. SR-FINRA-2018-029).

¹⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78<u>o</u>-3(b)(5).

members and issuers and other persons using any facility or system that FINRA operates or controls.

First, FINRA believes that the proposed elimination of the existing Retail Participant pricing programs under Rule 7620A and adoption of new programs that are better aligned with and tailored to the behavioral profile of Retail Participants is an equitable allocation of reasonable fees. The existing pricing programs for Retail Participants were established by carving Retail Participants out from the general pricing programs applicable to all participants. The existing pricing programs were not designed with Retail Participants in mind, but instead are geared toward participants that engage in Executing Party activity primarily, and Contra Party activity secondarily. The behavioral profile of Retail Participants is the opposite of non-Retail Participants, such as ATS market makers and wholesalers. Retail Participants engage primarily, if not exclusively, in Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. However, the only aspect of the Retail Participant programs that distinguishes them from their non-Retail Participant counterparts is the fact that their pricing is frozen at pre-September 2018 levels. Because the Retail Participant programs were designed for non-Retail Participants, the existing Retail Participant programs have proven to be ineffective in accomplishing their objectives of lowering fees for Retail Participants and their retail customers. That is, the existing programs require Retail Participants to achieve at least 2,500 average daily Media/Executing Party trades to qualify for caps on either their Executing Party or their Contra Party activity fees, but Retail Participants generally do not generate enough Executing Party activity to trigger the caps. To date, only one Retail Participant has qualified for a cap. Moreover, the ineffectiveness of the existing Retail Participant

programs in lowering fees has led certain Retail Participants to direct their executing counterparties to stop reporting their trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and to report them instead to the FINRA/NYSE TRF, which does not charge Contra Parties that are not also reporting parties.

The two proposed Retail Participant fee programs address the ineffectiveness of the existing programs by aligning fees, discounts, and caps with the activities in which Retail Participants engage on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. First and foremost in this regard, the proposed rule change introduces a tiered system of caps – as well as discounts, when caps are not economical to the Retail Participant – that become more favorable as the level of the Retail Participant's Contra Party activity increases. The proposed rule change also eliminates the requirement that a Retail Participant must engage in a threshold level of Media/Executing Party activity to qualify for discounts or caps on their Contra Party activity.

Moreover, the proposed rule change introduces a Retail Participant Combined

Activity Cap that would provide Retail Participants with a cap on their combined

monthly activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF to the extent that they have

Media/Executing Party activity. This Combined Activity Cap in many cases would be

more favorable than the Contra Activity cap for Retail Participants that also have

Executing Party activity.

For similar reasons, FINRA believes that the proposed rule change to establish a new securities transaction credit program under Rule 7610A that is tailored to Retail Participants is an equitable allocation of reasonable fees. The existing securities transaction program is generally inaccessible to Retail Participants, insofar as they

generally engage in low levels of Media/Executing Party activity. The proposed rule change would enable Retail Participants with even low levels of Media/Executing Party activity to receive credits for engaging in such activity. It also would increase the percentage of revenue sharing that occurs at these low levels of activity relative to the percentage that other types of participants receive with the same market shares. As such, the proposed rule change would provide another mechanism to lower the overall costs to Retail Participants of participating in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

The proposed new programs to benefit Retail Participants specifically are not unfairly discriminatory. Effective September 1, 2018, a distinct category of Retail Participant pricing for the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF was established in recognition of the fact that customers of Retail Participants generally include individual investors who trade less frequently than do other categories of customers. Accordingly, Retail Participants often report fewer trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF than other participants. As such, the fees that Retail Participants (and their customers) pay should be better tailored to their activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. However, the existing programs have not achieved their objective of reducing costs for Retail Participants.

Because the existing programs have not succeeded in reducing costs to Retail
Participants relative to the FINRA/NYSE TRF (which also competes for Contra Party
business and does not charge Contra Parties that are not also reporting parties), several
Retail Participants have requested that their executing counterparties report their trades to
the FINRA/NYSE TRF rather than the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. The proposed rule change

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 83866 (Aug. 16, 2018), 83 FR 42545 (Aug. 22, 2018) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of File No. SR-FINRA-2018-029).

is designed to further reduce the costs to Retail Participants on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF in an effort to stem, if not reverse, this loss of retail business to the FINRA/NYSE TRF.

The proposed changes also are not unfairly discriminatory in that they will be available to all FINRA members that use the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and meet the threshold requirements to qualify for the terms of the programs. The programs themselves are designed to be accessible to most, if not all, existing Retail Participants, including those with both low and high levels of activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Additionally, the proposed rule change would reorganize and clarify Rule 7620A so that it is easier to comprehend and presented in a more logical order. The reorganization will also ensure that examples of the application of the Rule are placed in the paragraphs where they will be applicable going forward.

The proposed rule change also would amend the definition of a "Retail Order" in Supplementary Material .01 to Rule 7620A to clarify that this term includes orders that originate from accounts that exist in corporate form for the benefit of individuals, provided that individuals submit the orders. Although it is reasonable to interpret the existing definition of a Retail Order to include an order that originates from an individual retirement account or another corporate account that exists for the benefit of an individual, the proposed rule change will eliminate any uncertainty in this regard. Moreover, the proposed rule change will aid prospective Retail Participants in understanding their obligations as such. The proposed clarifying language derives from the definition of a "Designated Retail Order" in Nasdaq Rule 7018, which is reasonable because the concepts are similar. This proposed change is equitable and not unfairly

discriminatory because it merely makes a non-substantive technical clarification to the meaning of "Retail Order."

Finally, the proposed rule change would correct an unintended typographical error that occurred when Rule 7620A was reorganized effective September 1, 2018. FINRA, Nasdaq, and all FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants have an interest in FINRA maintaining rules for its trade reporting facilities that are accurate and free of errors. Likewise, FINRA believes that clarifying the ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap will avoid confusion as to the number of Contra Party trades in a particular Tape that are required to qualify for the cap for that Tape.

4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

FINRA does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

Regulatory Need

Nasdaq, as the Business Member and operator of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, collects all fees on behalf of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. As discussed above, Nasdaq has observed an increase in competition in the market for OTC trade reporting, and in response to competitive forces, determined to reduce fees for most Retail Participants that report trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs and establish a new transaction credit program that will be more accessible to such participants.

Economic Baseline

As discussed above, pursuant to FINRA Rule 7620A, Retail Participants in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF are currently subject to four categories of fees, each of which is applicable to transactions on the three Tapes: (1) Media/Executing Party; (2) Non-

Media/Executing Party; (3) Media/Contra Party; (4) and Non-Media/Contra Party. The rule also provides fee caps for Retail Participants for a particular Tape during a given month, provided that during the month, the Retail Participant achieves a daily average number of Media/Executing Party trades of at least 2,500 in the same Tape.

There are currently fifteen participants who are either approved or being considered for the Retail Participant program, that cumulatively represent approximately 25% of total reporting activity in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF over the past 12 months. However, due to the nature and scale of retail businesses, to date, only one Retail Participant had sufficient reporting activity to qualify for a cap.

Also, pursuant to Rule 7610A, FINRA members that report OTC transactions in NMS stocks to a FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination or "media" purposes may receive quarterly transaction credits that equal a percentage of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF revenues that are attributable to the members' transactions. However, the current rule does not distinguish among categories of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants. Due to Retail Participants' relatively smaller reporting activity compared to that of non-Retail Participants, Retail Participants have not received transactions credits in the past.

Economic Impacts

The proposed rule change replaces the existing retail Participant Pricing Program with two new programs, "Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program" and "Retail Participant Combined Cap Program," which are designed to reduce the fees that most Retail Participants pay to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

As mentioned above, there are fifteen current and prospective Retail Participants that could potentially benefit from the reduced fees under the proposed Retail Participant

programs. While Example 1 above illustrates the potential reduction in fees for a given volume in all Tapes, the potential reduction in fees in each Tape ranges from a few hundred dollars to approximately \$50,000. The reduction in fees could be larger if the Participant qualifies for both the reduced fees and the combined cap. Currently, only one Retail Participant would have the sufficient activity to qualify for the Retail Participant Combined Cap Program based on its historical activity. Going forward, however, as a result of the proposal, additional Retail Participants may increase their Executing Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and potentially become eligible for transaction credits or the Retail Participant Combined Cap Program.

FINRA analyzed data provided by Nasdaq that contain monthly fees incurred by fifteen current and prospective Retail Participants that reported OTC trades to FINRA/Nasdaq TRF over a one year period from July 2017 through June 2018. The data included the estimated reduction in fees that would have occurred under the proposed fee and cap schedule assuming that the reporting behavior would be the same under the current and the proposed schedule. The analysis demonstrated that there would be no reduction in fees for ten of the fifteen current and prospective Retail Participants, since their level of reporting activity would not qualify them for the discounts (although such Retail Participants would, at a minimum, be exempt from the \$350 per month Participant Fee). The remaining five participants would observe average monthly reduction in fees that range from \$390 to \$111,856.

The proposed rule change also opens up the transaction credit program to Retail Participants that achieve even low levels of Executing Party activity during a given quarter. In the four quarters between July 2017 and June 2018, four Retail Participants

would have sufficient market share to qualify for transaction credits. The quarterly credits would range from \$55 to \$11,007 across all Tapes, with a median credit of \$4,749.

The potential net impact of the proposed rule change depends on whether participants alter their reporting activity across TRFs to be eligible for the fee caps. To the extent that the proposed reduction in fees provide net benefits, they may choose to shift their reporting from FINRA/NYSE TRF to FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. The net impact would also depend on whether the proposed fee caps create an optimal reporting strategy to be eligible for a specific cap to maximize the overall savings for all trade types reported to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs.

Finally, FINRA notes that the proposed fee and fee cap changes occur within the context of a competitive environment in which the various trade reporting facilities vie for market share. The FINRA/NYSE TRF is free to adjust its fees and fee cap programs in response to the changes proposed herein to render them more attractive relative to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. If any existing or prospective participant in FINRA/Nasdaq TRF determines that the new fees or fee cap thresholds are less attractive or are unfavorable relative to fees and fee cap programs applicable to the FINRA/NYSE TRF, such participants may choose to report to the FINRA/NYSE TRF in lieu of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, in which case the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs would lose market share. However, the impact of differences in fees and fee cap programs across the TRFs on a participant's decision to prefer one TRF over the other may be limited by the set of functionalities each TRF provides.

Alternatives Considered

No other alternatives were considered for the proposed rule change.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

6. <u>Extension of Time Period for Commission Action</u>

Not applicable.

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2) or Section 19(b)(7)(D)</u>

The proposed rule change is effective upon filing pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act²⁰ and paragraph (f)(2) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder,²¹ in that the proposed rule change is establishing or changing a due, fee, or other charge imposed by the self-regulatory organization on any person, whether or not the person is a member of the self-regulatory organization.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory</u> <u>Organization or of the Commission</u>

Not applicable.

9. Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act Not applicable.

10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

²⁰ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

²¹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(2).

11. Exhibits

Exhibit 1. Completed notice of proposed rule change for publication in the Federal Register.

Exhibit 3. Application and form of attestation required to qualify as a Retail Participant under the proposed rule change.

Exhibit 5. Text of the proposed rule change.

EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34-; File No. SR-FINRA-2018-042)

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc.; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Amend FINRA Rules 7610A and 7620A to Modify Certain Fees and Credits Applicable to FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Retail Participants

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on , Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by FINRA. FINRA has designated the proposed rule change as "establishing or changing a due, fee or other charge" under Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act³ and Rule 19b-4(f)(2) thereunder,⁴ which renders the proposal effective upon receipt of this filing by the Commission. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

FINRA is proposing to amend FINRA Rules 7610A and 7620A to modify certain fees and credits applicable to Retail Participants that use the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(2).

Reporting Facility Carteret (the "FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Carteret") and/or the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Chicago (the "FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Chicago"). Under FINRA rules and as used herein, the term "FINRA/Nasdaq TRF" means the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Carteret, the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Chicago, or both, as applicable, depending on the facility or facilities to which the participant elects to report.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on FINRA's website at http://www.finra.org, at the principal office of FINRA and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, FINRA included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. FINRA has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

- A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u>
 Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change
- 1. Purpose

The FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is a facility of FINRA that is operated by Nasdaq, Inc. ("Nasdaq"). In connection with the establishment of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, FINRA and Nasdaq entered into a limited liability company agreement (the "LLC Agreement"). Under the LLC Agreement, FINRA, the "SRO Member," has sole regulatory responsibility for the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. Nasdaq, the "Business Member," is primarily responsible for the management of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF's business affairs, including

establishing pricing for use of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, to the extent those affairs are not inconsistent with the regulatory and oversight functions of FINRA. Additionally, the Business Member is obligated to pay the cost of regulation and is entitled to the profits and losses, if any, derived from the operation of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Pursuant to the FINRA Rule 7600A Series, FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants are charged fees, may qualify for fee caps (Rule 7620A), and also may qualify for revenue sharing payments for trade reporting to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF (Rule 7610A). These rules are administered by Nasdaq, in its capacity as the Business Member and operator of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF on behalf of FINRA,⁵ and Nasdaq collects all fees on behalf of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Pursuant to Supplementary Material .01 to FINRA Rule 7620A, a "Retail Participant" is a participant "for which substantially all of its trade reporting activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility comprises Retail Orders." Under FINRA

FINRA's oversight of this function performed by the Business Member is conducted through a recurring assessment and review of TRF operations by an outside independent audit firm.

To qualify as a "Retail Participant" and for special pricing under the Retail Participant fee schedule, a participant must complete and submit to Nasdaq, as the Business Member, an application. The application form requires the participant to attest to its qualifications as a Retail Participant on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF in which it is a participant and for which it seeks Retail Participant pricing. The participant must also attest to its reasonable expectation that it will maintain its qualifications for a one year period following the date of attestation. Once a participant has been designated as a Retail Participant, it must complete and submit a written attestation to Nasdaq on an annual basis to retain its status as such. A Retail Participant must inform Nasdaq promptly if at any time it ceases to qualify or it reasonably expects that it will cease to qualify as a Retail Participant.

Pursuant to FINRA Rule 7260A.01, a "Retail Order" means "an order that originates from a natural person, provided that, prior to submission, no change is made to the terms of the order with respect to price or side of market and the

Rule 7620A, Retail Participants presently are subject to four categories of transaction-based fees, each of which is applicable to transactions on the three Tapes:⁸ (1)

Media/Executing Party; (2) Non-Media/Executing Party; (3) Media/Contra Party; and (4)

Non-Media/Contra Party.⁹ Rule 7620A provides that for any of these categories of fees,
a Retail Participant may qualify for a cap on the fees it would otherwise pay to report
trades to a particular Tape during a given month, provided that during the month, the
Retail Participant achieves a daily average number of Media/Executing Party trades of at
least 2,500 in that same Tape.¹⁰ The uncapped fee rates and cap amounts that apply to
Retail Participants are different from those that apply to non-Retail Participants under the

order does not originate from a trading algorithm or any other computerized methodology."

- Market data is transmitted to three tapes based on the listing venue of the security: New York Stock Exchange securities ("Tape A"), NYSE American and regional exchange securities ("Tape B"), and Nasdaq Stock Market securities ("Tape C").
- Media eligible trade reports are those that are submitted to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination by the Securities Information Processors ("SIPs"). By contrast, non-media trade reports are not submitted to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination, but are submitted for regulatory and/or clearance and settlement purposes.
 - Pursuant to the Rule's Supplementary Material, the "Executing Party (EP)" is defined as the member with the trade reporting obligation under FINRA rules, and the "Contra (CP)" is defined as the member on the contra side of a trade report.
- Additionally, the Rule provides for a monthly Participation Fee, from which Retail Participants are exempt. It also provides for two special fee cap programs known as the "ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap" and the "ATS Market Maker Combined Media Activity Cap" for participants that make markets in an alternative trading system ("ATS").
- Retail Participants generally do not achieve Executing Party activity sufficient to qualify for cap programs due to the nature and scale of their retail businesses.

 Retail orders that originate from natural persons or from nonprofessional investors

Under Rule 7610A, FINRA members that report over-the-counter ("OTC") transactions in NMS stocks to a FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination or "media" purposes may receive quarterly transaction credits that equal a percentage of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF revenues that are attributable to the members' transactions.¹² The percentage of attributable revenue that a FINRA member may receive in the form of a transaction credit varies depending upon the extent of the member's market share on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.¹³ The schedule of transaction credits is as follows. (Presently, it does not distinguish among categories of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants.)

Tape A

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared |
|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal | 95% |

are not produced in the same volumes or notional amounts as are orders that originate from professional executing broker firms. To date, only one Retail Participant has achieved enough Executing Party activity to qualify for a cap.

- Under the Rule, a transaction is attributable to a FINRA member if a trade report submitted to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF that the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF then submits to either of the SIPs identifies the FINRA member as the Executing Party on the transaction.
- For purposes of this Rule, the term "market share" means a percentage calculated by dividing the total number of shares represented by trades reported by a FINRA member to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for media purposes during a given calendar quarter by the total number of shares represented by all trades reported to the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq Securities Information Processor, as applicable, during that quarter. Market Share is calculated separately for each tape. See Rule 7620A. The Rule notes, moreover, that if a FINRA member reports trades to both FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs during a given calendar quarter, then "market share" shall be calculated by dividing the total number of shares represented by trades reported by the member to both of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs during that calendar quarter by the total number of shares represented by all trades reported to the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq SIP, as applicable, during that quarter.

| to 1% | |
|--|-----|
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.50% | 75% |
| Less than 0.50% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 20% |
| Less than 0.10% | 0% |

Tape B

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared |
|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 90% |
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.35% | 70% |
| Less than 0.35% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 10% |
| Less than 0.10% | 0% |

Tape C

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared |
|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 9370 |
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.50% | 75% |
| Less than 0.50% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 20% |
| Less than 0.10% | 0% |

The Rule 7600A Series expressly provides that the schedules of credits and fees apply to reporting activity that occurs on either or both of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs and a participant's eligibility for any volume-based credits or fee caps will be determined based upon its aggregate reporting volume between the two FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs. Nasdaq, as the Business Member, has determined to make several amendments to the current schedules of fees, caps, and credits. There is substantial competition in the market for

OTC trade reporting between the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and the FINRA/NYSE TRF, as evidenced by a recent shift in market share between these facilities.¹⁴ The proposed rule change responds to these competitive forces by reducing the fees that most Retail Participants pay to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. It also establishes a new transaction credit program that will be more accessible to Retail Participants than is the existing credit program. The proposed rule change also clarifies the fee schedule and corrects a typographical error in the existing fee schedule. Each of these proposed changes is described in detail below.

General Clarification and Reorganization

First, the proposed rule change clarifies Rule 7620A by adding roman numerals to each of the headings in the fee schedule and also letters and numbers to its subheadings. These proposed changes will render the fee schedule easier to read and understand, particularly when there is a need to cross-reference the various fee programs contained therein.

The proposed rule change also moves the example of the operation of the fee schedule, which presently appears immediately under the heading "Non-Comparison/Accept (Non-Match/Compare) Trade Report Fees and Caps on Trade Report Fees" (to be numbered "II"), to the subheading "Cap Qualifying Activity (Requisite Daily Average Media/Executing Party Trade Reporting Activity for a Participant to

Nasdaq understands, based upon Retail Participant feedback, that recent market share changes are attributable to disparities in pricing between the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and the FINRA/NYSE TRF. Due to pricing concerns, some Retail Participants have instructed their executing counterparties to shift their trade reporting activity from the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF to the FINRA/NYSE TRF. The proposed rule change seeks to lower Retail Participant pricing on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF to render the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF a more attractive trade reporting venue for this market segment.

Qualify for Fee Caps in Paragraphs 1 – 4 Above)" (to be relocated to follow subparagraphs 1 through 4 and numbered "II.A"). Movement of this example is necessary because of other proposed changes to the Rule, to be discussed below, which will render the example applicable only under the fee program set forth in revised subparagraph II.A. As discussed below, the proposed rule change adds new examples that are tailored for the new Retail Participant fee programs that will be set forth in proposed subparagraphs II.B and II.C.

Additionally, the proposed rule change adds a clarifying sentence beneath proposed paragraph II, which states that a participant's activity that qualifies for more than one special fee program under the Rule will automatically receive the benefit of the lowest applicable fee rate or cap. The purpose of this sentence is to clarify how the fee schedule operates where multiple discounts or caps apply to the same activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. An example of the application of this principle is included in the Rule text, under proposed subparagraph II.C, and below.

Lastly, the proposed rule change amends the definition of a "Retail Order," in Supplementary Material .01 to Rule 7620A, to clarify that it includes orders "on behalf of accounts that are held in a corporate legal form, such as an Individual Retirement Account, Corporation, or a Limited Liability Corporation that has been established for the benefit of an individual or group of related family members, provided that the order is submitted by an individual." Although the existing definition arguably implies that a Retail Order already includes such orders, prospective Retail Participants have requested the proposed clarification to eliminate any uncertainty in this regard.

Special Pricing Programs for Retail Participants

The proposed rule change will replace the existing pricing programs for Retail Participants with two new programs that are intended to substantially decrease the fees that many Retail Participants pay to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. The first new program is the Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program and the second one is the Retail Participant Combined Cap Program. These new pricing programs are described below.¹⁵

Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program

The first proposed pricing program, which is set forth in a new subparagraph II.B, will focus on a Retail Participant's Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Most of the activity in which Retail Participants engage on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is

Contra Party activity, and this new program is intended to reduce substantially the fees that Retail Participants, and their clients, pay for engaging in such activity.

Presently, a Retail Participant that engages in Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF pays the following fees. The monthly charge for a Retail Participant that engages in Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) activity is \$0.013 multiplied by the number of Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) trades that the participant reports to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF during the month. Retail

The proposed rule change would specify that if a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is approved as a Retail Participant on or before the twenty-second day of a month, such approval will be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7620A, as of the first day of that month, whereas an approval that occurs after the twenty-second day of the month will be deemed effective the first day of the next month. If a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF notifies Nasdaq, Inc. that it no longer qualifies as a Retail Participant during a given month, such notification shall be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7620A, as of the first day of the next month.

Participants qualify for a cap (on a per Tape basis) on Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) fees during a given month if they report to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs, on average, at least 2,500 Media/Executing Party trades per day in Tapes A, B, or C. If capped, Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) fees for a Retail Participant equal \$0.013 multiplied by 2,500 multiplied by the number of trading days during that month.

The proposed rule change will largely replace this pricing scheme with a new one that will make it easier for Retail Participants to qualify for discounts or caps on their Contra Party activity. Specifically, a Retail Participant will be entitled to receive special tiered pricing on its Contra Party activity even when it has no corresponding Media/Executing Party Activity. Under the proposed program, a Retail Participant will qualify for discounted or capped fees to the extent that it achieves, during a given month, a qualifying volume of average daily Contra Party activity (Media, Non-Media, or both) in a particular Tape. Within each Tape, a qualifying Retail Participant will receive a volume-based discount on its monthly uncapped Contra Party activity charges relative to the standard rate. For both Media/Contra Party and Non-Media/Contra Party activity, the standard uncapped rate is the number of Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) reports during the month multiplied by \$0.013, whereas the discounted rates under the new program will be the number of Media/Contra Party (Non-Media/Contra Party) reports multiplied by the following:

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The structure of the proposed tiers differs within each Tape. The tiers are structured to enable Retail Participants to qualify for special pricing on Contra Party activity beginning at lower volumes on Tapa P. where the FIND A Needle

Party activity beginning at lower volumes on Tape B, where the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF has less such activity, and at higher volumes on Tapes A and C, where the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF has more such activity.

| Tier | Daily Average Number of Executions During the Month Needed to Qualify for Tier | Discounted Rate (Relative to Standard Rate) to be Used to Calculate Monthly Charge, If Uncapped | |
|------|--|---|--|
| | | Tape A | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | \$0.0120 | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | \$0.0072 | |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | \$0.0052 | |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$0.0050 | |
| | | Tape B | |
| 1 | 15,000-30,000 | \$0.0120 | |
| 2 | 30,001-60,000 | \$0.0072 | |
| 3 | 60,001-100,000 | \$0.0052 | |
| 4 | >100,000 | \$0.0050 | |
| | Tape C | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | \$0.0120 | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | \$0.0072 | |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | \$0.0052 | |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$0.0050 | |

In addition, monthly fees for a Retail Participant's qualifying Contra Party activity for each Tape will be capped at a maximum monthly amount if the Retail Participant qualifies for Tier 4 pricing, as follows:

| Tier | Daily Average Number of Executions During the Month Needed to Qualify for Tier | Maximum Monthly Charge, If Capped |
|------|--|-----------------------------------|
|------|--|-----------------------------------|

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| Tape A | | | |
|--------|-----------------|----------|--|
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | n/a | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | n/a | |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | n/a | |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$32,000 | |
| | Tape B | | |
| 1 | 15,000-30,000 | n/a | |
| 2 | 30,001-60,000 | n/a | |
| 3 | 60,001-100,000 | n/a | |
| 4 | >100,000 | \$11,000 | |
| | Tape C | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | n/a | |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | n/a | |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | n/a | |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$32,000 | |

These caps will replace the existing cap formulas that apply to Retail Participants for their Media/Contra Party and Non-Media Contra Party reporting activity (proposed subparagraphs II.3 and II.4).

Example 1

An example of the application of the proposed program is as follows. If in a given month with 20 trading days, a Retail Participant achieves an average daily execution volume on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF of 150,000 Media/Contra Party trades in Tape A, 20,000 Media/Contra Party Trades in Tape B, and 400,000 Media/Contra Party Trades in Tape C, then the Retail Participant would be entitled to receive the special Media/Contra Party pricing set forth in proposed subparagraph 3 with respect to its activity in Tape A (Tier 2), Tape B (Tier 1) and Tape C (Tier 4). As to Tape A, the Retail

Participant would pay the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 2 ((\$.0072) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in Tape A during the month (150,000)) x (20 trading days) = \$21,600. As to Tape B, the Retail Participant would pay the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 1, which would be \$4,800 ((\$.012) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in Tape B during the month (20,000)) x (20 trading days)). As to Tape C, the Retail Participant would pay the lesser of the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 4 ((\$.005) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in Tape C during the month (400,000)) x (20 trading days) = \$40,000) or the Tier 4 cap (\$32,000), which would be \$32,000. Assuming that these Media/Contra Party transactions comprised all of the Retail Participant's activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, then the Retail Participant's total fees would be \$58,400.

By comparison, under the existing program, the Retail Participant would not receive the benefit of any cap on its Contra Party activity unless it also achieves at least 2,500 average daily Executing Party reports in each Tape during the month. If the Retail Participant does not achieve a cap on its Contra Party activity – as has been the case generally, ¹⁷ then under the existing program, the Retail Participant would pay the standard rate. At the standard rate, the same Contra Party activity would cost the Retail Participant \$39,000 in Tape A (\$0.013 x 150,000 average daily executions x 20 trading days), \$5,200 in Tape B (\$.013 x 20,000 average daily executions x 20 trading days), and \$104,000 in Tape C (\$.013 x 400,000 average daily executions x 20 trading days), or a total of \$148,200. Thus, under the existing fee schedule, the Retail Participant in this

To date, only one Retail Participant has achieved the requisite Executing Party activity to also qualify it for a Contra Party cap.

example would pay roughly 2.45 times more for its Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF than it would under the proposed rule change.

Retail Participant Combined Cap Program

The second proposed pricing program, which is set forth in a new subparagraph II.C, is a Retail Participant Combined Cap Program, which will apply to Retail Participants that engage in Media/Executing Party activity in addition to Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Presently, a Retail Participant may qualify for a cap on its Media (Non-Media)/Executing Party activity separate and apart from the cap on its Contra Party activity. For Media/Executing Party (Non-Media/Executing Party) fees, the monthly charge for a Retail Participant is \$0.018 multiplied by the number of Media/Executing Party (Non-Media/Executing Party) trades that the Retail Participant reports to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF during that month. Such fees are capped once the Retail Participant reports to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, on average, at least 2,500 Media/Executing Party trades per day in Tapes A, B, or C during that month. If capped for trades in a particular Tape, Media/Executing Party (Non-Media/Executing Party) fees for a Retail Participant equal \$0.018 multiplied by 2,500 multiplied by the number of trading days during that month.

The proposed rule change would eliminate this cap program because it is ill-suited for Retail Participants. The existing Retail Participant Executing Party pricing programs were adapted from programs that were based on Executing Party activity among non-Retail Participants, i.e., participants whose activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF consists of Executing Party activity, primarily, and Contra Party activity, secondarily. However,

Retail Participants' typical activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is the opposite of non-Retail Participants – it is almost exclusively limited to Contra Party activity. As such, the existing programs – which require a Retail Participant to engage in a threshold level of Media/Executing Party activity to qualify for a cap on either its Executing Party or its Contra Party activity – are ineffective. Indeed, only one Retail Participant to date has achieved enough Media/Executing Party activity to qualify for a cap.

The proposed rule change would replace the existing Executing Party programs with a new Combined Activity Cap that is tailored specifically to the behavior of Retail Participants. That is, for Retail Participants that engage primarily in Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, the proposed program would not disqualify them from any special pricing – as does the existing program – if they fail to engage in Executing Party activity. For Retail Participants that do engage in Executing Party activity, the proposed program would cap their combined Executing Party and Contra Party activity for the month.

Specifically, the proposed rule change would establish a new three-tiered combined fee cap. Tier 1 would cap at \$50,000 a Retail Participant's fees for its total Executing Party and Contra Party activity during a month. To qualify for the Tier 1 cap, a Retail Participant would need to achieve between 1,000 and 2,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes during the immediately preceding three month period. (This qualifying level of Media/Executing Party activity is notably

Unlike the existing program, which measures a Retail Participant's average daily executions during the prior month, the proposed program will measure activity over the course of the immediately preceding prior three months. Thus, to qualify for the proposed program, Retail Participants will be required to sustain their daily average activity level for a longer period of time than they do presently.

less than the existing threshold requirement of 2,500 average daily Media/Executing Party trades.) Tier 2 would cap a Retail Participant's total monthly fees at \$25,000. To qualify for the Tier 2 cap, a Retail Participant would need to achieve between 2,001 and 4,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes during the immediately preceding three month period. Finally, Tier 3 of the new program would cap a Retail participant's total monthly fees at \$15,000. To qualify for the Tier 3 cap, a Retail Participant would need to achieve more than 4,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes during the immediately preceding three month period.

Example 2

The following is an example of the application of the Retail Participant Combined Activity Cap. Assume that a Retail Participant has the same level of Contra Party activity during a month as described in Example 1 above. Assume also that, in addition to this Contra Party activity, the Retail Participant also achieves, during the immediately preceding three month period, an average of 1,500 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape A, 500 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape B, and 100 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape C. In this scenario, the Retail Participant's aggregate 2,100 average daily Media/Executing Party trades across all three Tapes would qualify it for the Tier 2 Retail Participant Combined Activity Cap of \$25,000. The capped fee would cover all of the Retail Participant's Executing Party and Contra Party activity for the month. Thus, the Retail Participant would pay the \$25,000

This longer qualification period is intended to ensure that the program applies to Retail Participants that are maintaining or increasing Executing party activity, rather than those that have only episodic activity. This time period also aligns with the schedules for dividend reinvestment programs, which often are the basis for Executing Party activity.

combined cap in lieu of paying \$58,400 for its Contra Party activity under the proposed Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program (as described in Example 1). This is because the Retail Participant would receive the benefit of the lowest applicable fee for its activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Retail Participant Securities Transaction Credit

The proposed rule change would amend Rule 7610A to establish a new category of transaction credits tailored to Retail Participants. Much like the existing fee program discussed above, the existing transaction credit program set forth in Rule 7610A was not designed with Retail Participants in mind because participants are entitled to credits only to the extent that they engage in substantial amounts of Media/Executing Party activity. For example, those participants with less than 0.10% market share on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF presently receive no credits for any revenue that is attributable to their Media/Executing Party activity in any Tape.

The proposed rule change would make the transaction credit program available to Retail Participants that achieve even low levels of Media/Executing Party activity during a given quarter. Under the proposed rule change, Retail Participants that achieve less than 0.10 percent market share on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs on any of the three Tapes would be entitled to receive credits equal to 75 percent of the revenue that is attributable to their Media/Executing Party activity in Tape A and Tape C and credits equal to 70 percent of attributable revenue in Tape B. Retail Participants that achieve a market share of between 0.10 percent and less than 0.50 percent in Tape A or Tape C would receive credits equal to 75 percent of attributable revenue in that Tape (versus 20 percent of attributable revenue for other participants). Retail Participants that achieve a market

share of between 0.10 percent and less than 0.35 percent in Tape B would receive credits equal to 70 percent of attributable revenue in that Tape (versus 10 percent of attributable revenue for other participants). For higher market shares, Retail Participants in all Tapes would receive the same percentage shares of attributable revenue as would other participants.¹⁹

The proposal to tailor the transaction credit program to Retail Participants would provide another mechanism – in addition to lower fees and fee caps – to lower the overall costs to Retail Participants of participating in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, particularly for Retail Participants with a greater scope and volume of activity.

Clarification to ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap

Lastly, the proposed rule change would amend the ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap, which currently is set forth in subparagraph 5 and would be renumbered as subparagraph D, to correct a typographical error and also clarify the provision. This cap program provides for participants making markets in alternative trading systems registered pursuant to Regulation ATS to qualify for a fee cap on all their trades in a month if they meet three criteria. Presently in the Rule, the second criterion is that the "Participant must be contra to a minimum of 1,000,000 trades in Tape A, 500,000 trades in Tape C or 250,000 trades in Tape B." Prior to the reorganization of the fee schedule, effective September 1, 2018, this provision stated that to qualify for the

The proposed rule change would specify that if a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF is approved as a Retail Participant after the first day of a calendar quarter, such approval will be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7610A, as of the first day of the next calendar quarter. Likewise, if a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF notifies Nasdaq, Inc. that it no longer qualifies as a Retail Participant after the first day of a calendar quarter, such notification shall be deemed effective, for purposes of Rule 7610A, as of the first day of the next calendar quarter.

program, "Participant must be contra to a minimum of 1,000,000 trades in Tape A, 500,000 trades in Tape C and 250,000 trades in Tape B." (Emphasis added.)²⁰ Upon reorganizing the fee schedule, the "and" in this provision was inadvertently changed to "or." The proposed rule change corrects that unintended error.

Additionally, the proposed rule change further amends this criterion due to concern that it could be misinterpreted (as corrected above) to mean that qualification for the cap requires a participant to meet minimum Contra Party trade reporting volumes in all three Tapes. In fact, the criterion is intended to mean that to qualify for the cap with respect to trade reports in a particular Tape, a participant must meet the minimum trade volume threshold for that Tape. The proposed revised and corrected text is as follows:

Participant must be contra to a minimum number of trades during the month in a particular Tape to qualify for a cap on trades in that Tape. The minimum number of monthly trades for each Tape are as follows: 1,000,000 trades in Tape A, 500,000 trades in Tape C and 250,000 trades in Tape B.

FINRA has filed the proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness. The operative date will be January 1, 2019.

2. Statutory Basis

FINRA believes that the proposed rule changes are consistent with the provisions of Section 15A(b)(5) of the Act,²¹ which requires, among other things, that FINRA rules provide for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees and other charges among

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 83866 (Aug. 16, 2018), 83 FR 42545 (Aug. 22, 2018) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of File No. SR-FINRA-2018-029).

²¹ 15 U.S.C. 780-3(b)(5).

members and issuers and other persons using any facility or system that FINRA operates or controls.

First, FINRA believes that the proposed elimination of the existing Retail Participant pricing programs under Rule 7620A and adoption of new programs that are better aligned with and tailored to the behavioral profile of Retail Participants is an equitable allocation of reasonable fees. The existing pricing programs for Retail Participants were established by carving Retail Participants out from the general pricing programs applicable to all participants. The existing pricing programs were not designed with Retail Participants in mind, but instead are geared toward participants that engage in Executing Party activity primarily, and Contra Party activity secondarily. The behavioral profile of Retail Participants is the opposite of non-Retail Participants, such as ATS market makers and wholesalers. Retail Participants engage primarily, if not exclusively, in Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. However, the only aspect of the Retail Participant programs that distinguishes them from their non-Retail Participant counterparts is the fact that their pricing is frozen at pre-September 2018 levels. Because the Retail Participant programs were designed for non-Retail Participants, the existing Retail Participant programs have proven to be ineffective in accomplishing their objectives of lowering fees for Retail Participants and their retail customers. That is, the existing programs require Retail Participants to achieve at least 2,500 average daily Media/Executing Party trades to qualify for caps on either their Executing Party or their Contra Party activity fees, but Retail Participants generally do not generate enough Executing Party activity to trigger the caps. To date, only one Retail Participant has qualified for a cap. Moreover, the ineffectiveness of the existing Retail Participant

programs in lowering fees has led certain Retail Participants to direct their executing counterparties to stop reporting their trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and to report them instead to the FINRA/NYSE TRF, which does not charge Contra Parties that are not also reporting parties.

The two proposed Retail Participant fee programs address the ineffectiveness of the existing programs by aligning fees, discounts, and caps with the activities in which Retail Participants engage on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. First and foremost in this regard, the proposed rule change introduces a tiered system of caps – as well as discounts, when caps are not economical to the Retail Participant – that become more favorable as the level of the Retail Participant's Contra Party activity increases. The proposed rule change also eliminates the requirement that a Retail Participant must engage in a threshold level of Media/Executing Party activity to qualify for discounts or caps on their Contra Party activity.

Moreover, the proposed rule change introduces a Retail Participant Combined

Activity Cap that would provide Retail Participants with a cap on their combined

monthly activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF to the extent that they have

Media/Executing Party activity. This Combined Activity Cap in many cases would be

more favorable than the Contra Activity cap for Retail Participants that also have

Executing Party activity.

For similar reasons, FINRA believes that the proposed rule change to establish a new securities transaction credit program under Rule 7610A that is tailored to Retail Participants is an equitable allocation of reasonable fees. The existing securities transaction program is generally inaccessible to Retail Participants, insofar as they

generally engage in low levels of Media/Executing Party activity. The proposed rule change would enable Retail Participants with even low levels of Media/Executing Party activity to receive credits for engaging in such activity. It also would increase the percentage of revenue sharing that occurs at these low levels of activity relative to the percentage that other types of participants receive with the same market shares. As such, the proposed rule change would provide another mechanism to lower the overall costs to Retail Participants of participating in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

The proposed new programs to benefit Retail Participants specifically are not unfairly discriminatory. Effective September 1, 2018, a distinct category of Retail Participant pricing for the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF was established in recognition of the fact that customers of Retail Participants generally include individual investors who trade less frequently than do other categories of customers. Accordingly, Retail Participants often report fewer trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF than other participants. As such, the fees that Retail Participants (and their customers) pay should be better tailored to their activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.²² However, the existing programs have not achieved their objective of reducing costs for Retail Participants.

Because the existing programs have not succeeded in reducing costs to Retail
Participants relative to the FINRA/NYSE TRF (which also competes for Contra Party
business and does not charge Contra Parties that are not also reporting parties), several
Retail Participants have requested that their executing counterparties report their trades to
the FINRA/NYSE TRF rather than the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. The proposed rule change

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 83866 (Aug. 16, 2018), 83 FR 42545 (Aug. 22, 2018) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of File No. SR-FINRA-2018-029).

is designed to further reduce the costs to Retail Participants on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF in an effort to stem, if not reverse, this loss of retail business to the FINRA/NYSE TRF.

The proposed changes also are not unfairly discriminatory in that they will be available to all FINRA members that use the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and meet the threshold requirements to qualify for the terms of the programs. The programs themselves are designed to be accessible to most, if not all, existing Retail Participants, including those with both low and high levels of activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

Additionally, the proposed rule change would reorganize and clarify Rule 7620A so that it is easier to comprehend and presented in a more logical order. The reorganization will also ensure that examples of the application of the Rule are placed in the paragraphs where they will be applicable going forward.

The proposed rule change also would amend the definition of a "Retail Order" in Supplementary Material .01 to Rule 7620A to clarify that this term includes orders that originate from accounts that exist in corporate form for the benefit of individuals, provided that individuals submit the orders. Although it is reasonable to interpret the existing definition of a Retail Order to include an order that originates from an individual retirement account or another corporate account that exists for the benefit of an individual, the proposed rule change will eliminate any uncertainty in this regard. Moreover, the proposed rule change will aid prospective Retail Participants in understanding their obligations as such. The proposed clarifying language derives from the definition of a "Designated Retail Order" in Nasdaq Rule 7018, which is reasonable because the concepts are similar. This proposed change is equitable and not unfairly

discriminatory because it merely makes a non-substantive technical clarification to the meaning of "Retail Order."

Finally, the proposed rule change would correct an unintended typographical error that occurred when Rule 7620A was reorganized effective September 1, 2018. FINRA, Nasdaq, and all FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants have an interest in FINRA maintaining rules for its trade reporting facilities that are accurate and free of errors. Likewise, FINRA believes that clarifying the ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap will avoid confusion as to the number of Contra Party trades in a particular Tape that are required to qualify for the cap for that Tape.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

FINRA does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

Regulatory Need

Nasdaq, as the Business Member and operator of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, collects all fees on behalf of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. As discussed above, Nasdaq has observed an increase in competition in the market for OTC trade reporting, and in response to competitive forces, determined to reduce fees for most Retail Participants that report trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs and establish a new transaction credit program that will be more accessible to such participants.

Economic Baseline

As discussed above, pursuant to FINRA Rule 7620A, Retail Participants in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF are currently subject to four categories of fees, each of which is

applicable to transactions on the three Tapes: (1) Media/Executing Party; (2) Non-Media/Executing Party; (3) Media/Contra Party; (4) and Non-Media/Contra Party. The rule also provides fee caps for Retail Participants for a particular Tape during a given month, provided that during the month, the Retail Participant achieves a daily average number of Media/Executing Party trades of at least 2,500 in the same Tape.

There are currently fifteen participants who are either approved or being considered for the Retail Participant program, that cumulatively represent approximately 25% of total reporting activity in the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF over the past 12 months. However, due to the nature and scale of retail businesses, to date, only one Retail Participant had sufficient reporting activity to qualify for a cap.

Also, pursuant to Rule 7610A, FINRA members that report OTC transactions in NMS stocks to a FINRA/Nasdaq TRF for public dissemination or "media" purposes may receive quarterly transaction credits that equal a percentage of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF revenues that are attributable to the members' transactions. However, the current rule does not distinguish among categories of FINRA/Nasdaq TRF participants. Due to Retail Participants' relatively smaller reporting activity compared to that of non-Retail Participants, Retail Participants have not received transactions credits in the past.

Economic Impacts

The proposed rule change replaces the existing retail Participant Pricing Program with two new programs, "Retail Participant Contra Party Fee Discount and Cap Program" and "Retail Participant Combined Cap Program," which are designed to reduce the fees that most Retail Participants pay to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF.

As mentioned above, there are fifteen current and prospective Retail Participants that could potentially benefit from the reduced fees under the proposed Retail Participant programs. While Example 1 above illustrates the potential reduction in fees for a given volume in all Tapes, the potential reduction in fees in each Tape ranges from a few hundred dollars to approximately \$50,000. The reduction in fees could be larger if the Participant qualifies for both the reduced fees and the combined cap. Currently, only one Retail Participant would have the sufficient activity to qualify for the Retail Participant Combined Cap Program based on its historical activity. Going forward, however, as a result of the proposal, additional Retail Participants may increase their Executing Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF and potentially become eligible for transaction credits or the Retail Participant Combined Cap Program.

FINRA analyzed data provided by Nasdaq that contain monthly fees incurred by fifteen current and prospective Retail Participants that reported OTC trades to FINRA/Nasdaq TRF over a one year period from July 2017 through June 2018. The data included the estimated reduction in fees that would have occurred under the proposed fee and cap schedule assuming that the reporting behavior would be the same under the current and the proposed schedule. The analysis demonstrated that there would be no reduction in fees for ten of the fifteen current and prospective Retail Participants, since their level of reporting activity would not qualify them for the discounts (although such Retail Participants would, at a minimum, be exempt from the \$350 per month Participant Fee). The remaining five participants would observe average monthly reduction in fees that range from \$390 to \$111,856.

The proposed rule change also opens up the transaction credit program to Retail Participants that achieve even low levels of Executing Party activity during a given quarter. In the four quarters between July 2017 and June 2018, four Retail Participants would have sufficient market share to qualify for transaction credits. The quarterly credits would range from \$55 to \$11,007 across all Tapes, with a median credit of \$4,749.

The potential net impact of the proposed rule change depends on whether participants alter their reporting activity across TRFs to be eligible for the fee caps. To the extent that the proposed reduction in fees provide net benefits, they may choose to shift their reporting from FINRA/NYSE TRF to FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. The net impact would also depend on whether the proposed fee caps create an optimal reporting strategy to be eligible for a specific cap to maximize the overall savings for all trade types reported to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs.

Finally, FINRA notes that the proposed fee and fee cap changes occur within the context of a competitive environment in which the various trade reporting facilities vie for market share. The FINRA/NYSE TRF is free to adjust its fees and fee cap programs in response to the changes proposed herein to render them more attractive relative to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF. If any existing or prospective participant in FINRA/Nasdaq TRF determines that the new fees or fee cap thresholds are less attractive or are unfavorable relative to fees and fee cap programs applicable to the FINRA/NYSE TRF, such participants may choose to report to the FINRA/NYSE TRF in lieu of the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF, in which case the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs would lose market share. However, the impact of differences in fees and fee cap programs across the TRFs on a participant's

decision to prefer one TRF over the other may be limited by the set of functionalities each TRF provides.

Alternatives Considered

No other alternatives were considered for the proposed rule change.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action</u>

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act²³ and paragraph (f)(2) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder.²⁴ At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments:

²³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

²⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(2).

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form
 (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-FINRA-2018-042 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Robert W. Errett, Deputy Secretary,
 Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-FINRA-2018-042. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of FINRA. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only

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information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-FINRA-2018-042 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.²⁵

> Robert W. Errett **Deputy Secretary**

EXHIBIT 3

Revisions to the existing form are underlined below.

THE FINRA/NASDAQ TRADE REPORTING FACILITY RETAIL PARTICIPANT APPLICATION AND ATTESTATION FORM

FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Retail Participant Qualifications:

- (1) To qualify as a Retail Participant to the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Carteret ("FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Carteret"), the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Chicago ("FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Chicago"), or both (the "FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs"), substantially all of a participant's trade reporting activity to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF or TRFs in which it participates must comprise Retail Orders. A Retail Order means an order that originates from a natural person, provided that, prior to submission, no change is made to the terms of the order with respect to price or side of market, and the order does not originate by a trading algorithm or any other computerized methodology. An order from a "natural person" can include orders on behalf of accounts that are held in a corporate legal form, such as an Individual Retirement Account, Corporation, or a Limited Liability Corporation that has been established for the benefit of an individual.
- (2) To become a Retail Participant, a participant must complete and submit the following:
 - (a) a completed application form, including a signed written attestation that substantially all of its trade reporting activity to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF then comprises and that it reasonably expects that such activity will continue to comprise Retail Orders for a one year period after the date of attestation (attestation will be reviewed and approved by Nasdaq, Inc.); and
 - (b) supporting documentation sufficient to demonstrate the retail nature of the participant's trade reporting activity to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Carteret, the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF Chicago, or both, as applicable. Examples may include sample marketing literature, website screenshots, and other publicly disclosed materials describing the nature of retail activity. These materials must be reasonably sufficient to demonstrate that the applicant's trade reports meet the requirements of the Retail Order definition.
- (3) After an applicant submits the application form and supporting documentation, the FINRA/Nasdaq TRF(s) shall notify the applicant of its(their) decision in writing.
- (4) A disapproved applicant may reapply for Retail Participant status 90 days after the disapproval notice is issued.



FINRA / Nasdaq TRF Retail Participant Application Form

1. PARTICIPANT INFORMATION

| Name of FINRA Member Firm (Applicant): |
|---|
| Web CRD Number: |
| Business Contact Name: |
| Business Address: |
| Business Contact Phone: |
| Business Contact E-Mail: |
| |
| 2. ATTESTATION |
| By executing this Application, Applicant attests that substantially all of its trade reporting to the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs meet the definition of a Retail Order under FINRA Rule 7620A.01 as of the date of this attestation. The Applicant further attests that it reasonably expects, in good faith, that substantially <u>all</u> of its trade reporting activity will continue to comprise Retail Orders for a one-year period following the date of this attestation. Applicant shall monitor its trade reporting activities and plans and promptly inform the FINRA/Nasdaq TRFs at any time that it no longer qualifies or reasonably expects that it will no longer qualify as a Retail Participant. |

Please return this completed application form to Nasdaq, Inc.

Email: subscriber@nasdaq.com

Fax: +1 212 231 5426

Name (Printed):

Title:

Date:

Name (Signature):

EXHIBIT 5

Below is the text of the proposed rule change. Proposed new language is underlined; proposed deletions are in brackets.

* * * * *

7000. CLEARING, TRANSACTION AND ORDER DATA REQUIREMENTS, AND FACILITY CHARGES

* * * * *

7600. DATA PRODUCTS AND CHARGES FOR TRADE REPORTING FACILITY SERVICES

7610A. Securities Transaction Credit

FINRA members that trade securities listed on the NYSE ("Tape A"), Amex and regional exchanges ("Tape B"), or Nasdaq ("Tape C") in over-the-counter transactions reported to the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility may receive from the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility transaction credits based on the transactions attributed to them. A transaction is attributed to a member if the member is identified as the executing party in a trade report submitted to the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility that the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility submits to the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq Securities Information Processor. A FINRA member may earn credits from any of three pools maintained by the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility, each of which represents the revenue paid by the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq Securities Information Processor with respect to the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility for each of Tape A, Tape B, and Tape C transactions. A FINRA member may earn credits from the pools according to the pro rata share of revenue attributable to over-the-counter transactions reported to the

FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility by the member in each of Tape A, Tape B, and Tape C for each calendar quarter. Credits will be paid on a quarterly basis.

Retail Participants, as that term is defined in Supplementary Material .01 to Rule 7620A, may also receive from the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility transaction credits based on transactions attributed to them. Retail Participants shall be entitled to receive such credits on the same basis as are FINRA members, as described in the immediately preceding paragraph. If a participant is approved as or ceases to be a Retail Participant after the first day of a calendar quarter, then the approval or cessation shall be deemed to be effective as of the first day of the next calendar quarter.

The percentage of attributable revenue shared with a particular member <u>or Retail</u>

Participant, as applicable, will be determined as follows:

Tape A

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared | Percent of attributable revenue shared (Retail Participants) |
|--|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 95% | 95% |
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.50% | 75% | 75% |
| Less than 0.50% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 20% | 75% |

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| Less than 0.10% | 0% | 75% |
|-----------------|----|-----|
| | | |

Tape B

| Percentage Market Share | Percent of attributable revenue shared | Percent of attributable revenue shared (Retail Participants) |
|--|--|--|
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% | 98% |
| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 90% | 90% |
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.35% | 70% | 70% |
| Less than 0.35% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 10% | 70% |
| Less than 0.10% | 0% | 70% |

Tape C

| | | Percent of |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Percent of | <u>attributable</u> |
| Percentage Market Share | attributable | revenue shared |
| | revenue shared | (Retail |
| | | Participants) |
| Greater than or equal to 2% | 98% | 98% |

| Less than 2% but greater than or equal to 1% | 95% | 95% |
|--|-----|-----|
| Less than 1% but greater than or equal to 0.50% | 75% | 75% |
| Less than 0.50% but greater than or equal to 0.10% | 20% | 75% |
| Less than 0.10% | 0% | 75% |

For purposes of this Rule, "Market Share" means a percentage calculated by dividing the total number of shares represented by trades reported by a FINRA member to the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility during a given calendar quarter by the total number of shares represented by all trades reported to the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq Securities Information Processor, as applicable, during that quarter. Market Share is calculated separately for each tape.

For avoidance of doubt, if a FINRA member reports trades to both the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Carteret and the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Chicago during a given calendar quarter, "Market Share" shall be calculated by dividing the total number of shares represented by trades reported by the member to both the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Carteret and the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Chicago during that calendar quarter by the total number of shares represented by all trades reported to the Consolidated Tape Association or the Nasdaq Securities Information Processor, as applicable, during that quarter.

7620A. FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Reporting Fees

The following charges shall be paid by participants and, in certain instances, Retail Participants for use of the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility. In the case of trades where the same market participant is on both sides of a trade report, applicable fees assessed on a "per side" basis will be assessed once, rather than twice, and the market participant will be assessed applicable Trade Report Fees as the Executing Party side only. For avoidance of doubt, if a market participant reports trades to both the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Carteret and the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility Chicago during a given month, then the participant's aggregate reporting volume on both FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facilities will be considered for the purpose of determining whether and to what extent the following charges or caps apply to the participant during that month.

<u>I.</u> Participation Fee

\$350 per month per participant*

\$0 per month for Retail Participants

* A participant will be charged only one Participation Fee regardless of whether it participates in one or both FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facilities.

II. Non-Comparison/Accept (Non-Match/Compare) Trade Report Fees and Caps on Trade Report Fees

A participant shall pay the following fees for reporting non-comparison/accept (non-match/compare) trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility, on

a per trade report basis, unless the participant qualifies for a cap on such fees during a given month, as set forth below, in which case the participant will pay fees for each trade it reports during the month up to the amount of the cap.

To the extent that a participant's activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade

Reporting Facility qualifies it for more than one special pricing program during a given month, then the participant will automatically receive the benefit of the lowest fee applicable to such activity.

[To qualify for the caps (set forth in paragraphs 1-4 below) on the charges that participants incur to report trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility during a month, a participant must achieve Cap Qualifying Activity during that month, as set forth below. A participant will qualify for caps on a per Tape basis.]

[For example, if in a given month, a participant averages 6,000 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape A, 5,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trade reports in Tape B, and 1,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trade reports in Tape C, then the participant will qualify for caps on the fees it pays during that month for reporting Media/Executing Party, Media/Non-Executing Party, Media/Contra Party, and Non-Media/Contra Party trades in Tapes A and B, but the participant will not qualify for such caps with respect to trade reports in Tape C.]

[Cap Qualifying Activity (Requisite Daily Average Media/Executing Party Trade Reporting Activity for a Participant to Qualify for Fee Caps

| in Paragraphs 1 – 4 Below)] | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| [Tape] | [Daily Average | [Daily Average Number |
| | Number of | of Retail Participant |
| | Media/Executing | Media/Executing Party |
| | Party Trades | Trades During the |
| | During the | Month Needed to |
| | Month Needed to | Qualify for Cap] |
| | Qualify for Cap] | |
| [A] | [5,000] | [2,500] |
| [B] | [5,000] | [2,500] |
| [C] | [5,000] | [2,500] |
| 1. Media/Executing Party Trade Report Fees and Cap | | |
| Monthly Charge | Maximum Monthl | y Charge if Capped |
| (\$0.015) x (Number of | (\$0.013) x 5,000 x (| Number of Trading Days |
| Media/Executing Party Reports | During the Month) | |
| During the Month) | | |
| Monthly Charge for Retail | Maximum Monthl | y Charge for Retail |
| Participants | Participants if Cap | pped |
| (\$0.018) x (Number of Retail | [(\$0.018) x 2,500 x | (Number of Trading Days |
| Participant Media/Executing | During the Month)] | See II.C below for |

| Participants | Participants if Capped | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Monthly Charge for Retail | Maximum Monthly Charge for Retail | | |
| During the Month) | | | |
| Media/Contra Party Reports | (Number of Trading Days During the Month) | | |
| (\$0.013) x (Number of | (\$0.013) x 5,000 for Tape A, B or C x | | |
| Monthly Charge | Maximum Monthly Charge if Capped | | |
| 3. Media/Contra Party Trade Report Fees and Cap | | | |
| During the Month) | | | |
| Media/Executing Party Reports | See II.C below for applicable capped charges. | | |
| Participant Non- | (Number of Trading Days During the Month)] | | |
| (\$0.018) x (Number of Retail | [(\$0.018) x 2,500 for Tape A, B or C x | | |
| Participants | Participants if Capped | | |
| Monthly Charge for Retail | Maximum Monthly Charge for Retail | | |
| During the Month) | | | |
| Media/Executing Party Reports | (Number of Trading Days During the Month) | | |
| (\$0.015) x (Number of Non- | (\$0.013) x 5,000 for Tape A, B or C x | | |
| Monthly Charge | Maximum Monthly Charge if Capped | | |
| 2. Non-Media/Execution | 2. Non-Media/Executing Party Trade Report Fees and Cap | | |
| Month) | | | |
| Party Reports During the | applicable capped charges. | | |

| (Either (\$0.013) or (the | [(\$0.013) x 2,500 for Tape A, B or C x |
|--------------------------------|--|
| applicable discounted rate set | (Number of Trading Days During the Month)] |
| forth in paragraph C below)) x | See II.B and II.C below to determine |
| (Number of Retail Participant | applicable capped charges. |
| Media/Contra Party Reports | |
| During the Month) | |
| | |

4. Non-Media/Contra Party Fees and Cap

| Monthly Charge | Maximum Monthly Charge if Capped |
|----------------------------------|--|
| (\$0.013) x (Number of Non- | (\$0.013) x 5,000 for Tape A, B or C x |
| Media/Contra Party Reports | (Number of Trading Days During the Month) |
| During the Month) | |
| Monthly Charge for Retail | Maximum Monthly Charge for Retail |
| Participants | Participants if Capped |
| (Either (\$0.013) or (the | [(\$0.013) x 2,500 for Tape A, B or C x |
| applicable discounted rate set | (Number of Trading Days During the Month)] |
| forth in paragraph C below)) x | See II.B and II.C below to determine |
| (Number of Non-Media/Contra | applicable capped charges. |
| Party Reports During the | |
| Month) | |

A. Cap Qualifying Activity (Requisite Daily Average Media/Executing Party Trade Reporting Activity for a Non-Retail Participant to

Qualify for Fee Caps in Paragraphs 1 – 4 Above)

To qualify for the caps (set forth in paragraphs 1 - 4 above) on the charges that non-Retail Participants incur to report trades to the FINRA/Nasdaq

Trade Reporting Facility during a month, a non-Retail Participant must achieve Cap Qualifying Activity during that month, as set forth below in this paragraph. A participant will qualify for caps on a per Tape basis.

For example, if in a given month, a non-Retail participant averages 6,000 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape A, 5,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trade reports in Tape B, and 1,000 average daily Media/Executing Party trade reports in Tape C, then the non-Retail participant will qualify for caps on the fees it pays during that month for reporting Media/Executing Party, Media/Non-Executing Party.

Media/Contra Party, and Non-Media/Contra Party trades in Tapes A and B, but the participant will not qualify for such caps with respect to trade reports in Tape C.

| Tape | Daily Average Number of Media/Executing | |
|-------------|---|--|
| | Party Trades During the Month Needed to | |
| | Qualify for Cap | |
| A | 5,000 | |
| <u>B</u> | 5,000 | |
| <u>C</u> | 5,000 | |

B. Retail Participant Contra Party Activity Fee Discounts and Cap

A Retail Participant shall be entitled to the following special tiered pricing on its Contra Party activity to the extent that it achieves, during a given month, a qualifying volume of average daily Contra Party executions in a particular Tape (Media, Non-Media, or both). Within each Tape, qualifying Retail Participants will receive a volume-based discount on their monthly uncapped Contra Party activity charges relative to the standard rate.

Monthly fees for a Retail Participant's qualifying Contra Party activity for each Tape will be capped at a maximum monthly amount that is specific to the applicable Tier, as set forth below.

Example 1: If in a given month with 20 trading days, a Retail Participant achieves an average daily execution volume on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility of 150,000 Media/Contra Party trades in Tape A, 20,000 Media/Contra Party Trades in Tape B, and 400,000 Media/Contra Party Trades in Tape C, then the Retail Participant would be entitled to receive the special Media/Contra Party pricing set forth in paragraph 3 above with respect to its activity in Tape A (Tier 2), Tape B (Tier 1) and Tape C (Tier 4). As to Tape A, the Retail Participant would pay the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 2 ((\$.0072) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in Tape A during the month (150,000)) x (20 trading days) = \$21,600. As to Tape B, the Retail Participant would pay the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 1 its activity, which would be \$4,800 ((\$.012) x (the number of Media/Contra Party trades in

Tape B during the month (20,000)) x (20 trading days)). As to Tape C, the Retail Participant would pay the lesser of the uncapped discounted monthly charges applicable to Tier 4 ((\$.005) x (the number of Media/Contra Party) trades in Tape C during the month (400,000) x (20 trading days) = \$40,000) or the Tier 4 cap (\$32,000), which would be \$32,000. Assuming that these Contra media transactions comprised all of the Retail Participant's activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility, then the Retail Participant's total fees for such activity would be \$58,400.

| <u>Tier</u> | Daily Average | Discounted Rate | Maximum Monthly |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Number of | (Relative to Standard | Charge, If Capped |
| | Executions | Rate) to be Used to | |
| | During the | Calculate Monthly | |
| | Month Needed | Charge, If Uncapped | |
| | to Qualify for | | |
| | <u>Tier</u> | | |
| Tape A | | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | \$0.0120 | <u>n/a</u> |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | \$0.0072 | <u>n/a</u> |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | \$0.0052 | <u>n/a</u> |
| 4 | >300,000 | <u>\$0.0050</u> | \$32,000 |

| <u>Tape B</u> | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1 | 15,000-30,000 | \$0.0120 | <u>n/a</u> |
| <u>2</u> | 30,001-60,000 | \$0.0072 | <u>n/a</u> |
| 3 | 60,001-100,000 | <u>\$0.0052</u> | <u>n/a</u> |
| 4 | >100,000 | <u>\$0.0050</u> | \$11,000 |
| | Tape C | | |
| 1 | 50,000-100,000 | \$0.0120 | <u>n/a</u> |
| 2 | 100,001-200,000 | <u>\$0.0072</u> | <u>n/a</u> |
| 3 | 200,001-300,000 | \$0.0052 | <u>n/a</u> |
| 4 | >300,000 | \$0.0050 | \$32,000 |

C. Retail Participant Combined Cap

To qualify for the caps below on the combined charges that Retail

Participants incur to report both Executing Party and Contra Party trades to
the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility during a month, a Retail

Participant must achieve a qualifying amount of average daily

Media/Executing Party trade reports during the three month period
immediately prior to the assessment date, as set forth below. This cap
qualifying activity will be assessed based upon the Retail Participant's
aggregate average daily Media/Executing Party across Tapes A, B, and C.

Example 2: Assume that, in addition to the Contra Party activity described in Example 1 in paragraph B above, a Retail Participant also achieves 1,500 Media/Executing Party trade reports per day in Tape A, 500 average daily Media/Executing Party trade reports in Tape B, and 100 average daily Media/Executing Party trade reports in Tape C, during the prior three months. Under this scenario, the Retail Participant will qualify for the Tier 2 Retail Participant Combined Cap of \$25,000, as set forth below. In this scenario, the Retail Participant would not pay the \$58,400 fee in Example 1 above to cover its Contra Party Activity. Instead, the Retail Participant would only pay the \$25,000 capped fee, which would cover both its Executing Party and its Contra Party activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility during the month. As stated above, where a Retail Participant's activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility qualifies for more than one special pricing program under this schedule, then it will receive the benefit of the lowest applicable fee.

| <u>Tier</u> | Daily Average Number | Maximum Monthly |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | of Media/Executing | Charge, If Capped, For |
| | Party Trades (In All | All Executing |
| | Three Tapes During | Party/Contra Party |
| | Immediately Preceding | Activity |
| | Three Month Period) | |
| 1 | 1,000-2,000 | \$50,000 |

| 2 | <u>2,001-4,000</u> | \$25,000 |
|---|--------------------|----------|
| 3 | <u>>4,000</u> | \$15,000 |

[5]D. ATS Market Maker Media/Contra Party Cap

Participants making markets in alternative trading systems registered pursuant to Regulation ATS will qualify for a fee cap applied to all trades under Rule 7620A if they meet the following criteria on a monthly basis:

- Participant's percentage of contra media trades must represent at least
 35% of their total FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility volume.
- Participant must be contra to a minimum <u>number of trades during the</u>
 month in a particular Tape to qualify for a cap on trades in that Tape.
 The minimum number of monthly trades for each Tape are as follows:
 [of] 1,000,000 trades in Tape A, 500,000 trades in Tape C [or]and
 250,000 trades in Tape B.
- Participant must complete an attestation form stating that they maintain a
 two-sided quote in each symbol traded on an alternative trading system
 registered pursuant to Regulation ATS and display a quotation size of at
 least one normal unit of trading (specific for each security) thereon.
 Participants will be audited by Nasdaq, Inc. periodically.

| Maximum Monthly Charge if | \$10,000 per Tape (A, B or C) |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Capped | |

[6] E. ATS Market Maker Combined Media Activity Cap

Participants making markets in alternative trading systems registered pursuant to Regulation ATS that are engaged in Executing Party and Contra Party activities will qualify for a fee cap applied to all trades under Rule 7620A if they meet the following criteria on a monthly basis:

- Participant averages at least 2,500 Media/Executing Party trade reports per Tape (A, B or C) per day during a month.
- Participant must complete an attestation form and re-certify every six
 months that they maintain a two-sided quote in each symbol traded on an
 alternative trading system registered pursuant to Regulation ATS and
 display a quotation size of at least one normal unit of trading (specific
 for each security) thereon. Participants will be audited by Nasdaq, Inc.
 periodically.

A participant that qualifies for the ATS Market Maker Combined Media

Activity fee cap shall pay for that month, on a per Tape basis, the lesser of

\$7,500 or the sum of all the participant's combined regular monthly Executing

Party and Contra Party fees for that Tape during the month.

If the participant's average daily Media/Executing Party trade reporting levels reach at least 5,000 per Tape, then the participant shall be subject during that month, on a per Tape basis, to the regular Executing Party and Contra Party fees and/or any other fee caps that may be applicable to it.

III. Comparison/Accept Fees

\$0.0144/side per 100 shares (minimum 400 shares; maximum 7,500 shares)

| IV. Other Fees: | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Clearing report to transfer a | \$0.03/side |
| transaction fee charged by one | |
| member to another member | |
| pursuant to Rule 7230A(h) | |
| Late Report—T+N | \$0.288/trade (charged to the Executing Party) |
| Query | \$0.50/query |
| Corrective Transaction Charge | \$0.25/Cancel, Error, Inhibit, or Kill paid by |
| | reporting side; \$0.25/Break, Decline |
| | transaction, paid by each party |

• • • Supplementary Material: -----

.01 For purposes of this Rule, the terms below shall have the following meanings.

"Comparison/Accept" shall mean transactions that are subject to the ACT Comparison process.

"Non-Comparison/Accept (Non-Match/Compare)" shall mean transactions that are not subject to the ACT Comparison process and may be submitted as "Media" and "Non-Media," clearing and non-clearing, AGU, QSR, one-sided and "Internalized cross" trade reports.

"Internalized cross" shall mean cross trades where a single party is on both sides of a trade report.

"Executing Party (EP)" shall mean the member with the trade reporting obligation under

FINRA rules.

"Contra Party or Contra (CP)" shall mean the member on the contra side of a trade report.

"Media" reports shall mean reports of transactions submitted for public dissemination.

"Non-Media" reports shall mean reports of transactions not submitted for public dissemination.

"Retail Participant" shall mean a participant in the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility for which substantially all of its trade reporting activity on the FINRA/Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility comprises Retail Orders.

"Retail Order" shall mean an order that originates from a natural person, provided that, prior to submission, no change is made to the terms of the order with respect to price or side of market and the order does not originate from a trading algorithm or any other computerized methodology. An order from a "natural person" can include orders on behalf of accounts that are held in a corporate legal form, such as an Individual Retirement Account, Corporation, or a Limited Liability Corporation that has been established for the benefit of an individual or group of related family members, provided that the order is submitted by an individual.

- **.02** No Change.
- .03 A participant that wishes to qualify as a Retail Participant and receive Retail

 Participant pricing under this Rule, must complete and submit to Nasdaq, Inc. an

 application form and a written attestation of its then-existing qualifications as a Retail

 Participant and its reasonable expectation that it will maintain such qualifications for a

 one year period following the date of attestation. A Retail Participant must also complete

 and submit a written attestation to Nasdaq, Inc. on an annual basis to retain its status as

such. A Retail Participant must inform Nasdaq, Inc. promptly if at any time it ceases to qualify or it reasonably expects that it will cease to qualify as a Retail Participant.

Participants must contact Nasdaq, Inc. for the application and attestation forms. Retail Participants will be audited by Nasdaq, Inc. periodically. If a participant is approved as a Retail Participant on or prior to the twenty-second day of a month, then the approval shall be deemed to be effective as of the first day of that month, whereas an approval that occurs after the twenty-second day of the month will be deemed effective as of the first day of the following month. If a participant notifies Nasdaq, Inc. that it ceases to qualify as a Retail Participant during a month, then such notification will be deemed effective as of the first day of the following month.

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